

# Wind power curtailment rate standard



## Overview

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Wind and solar curtailments now average 8% across different grids that we have evaluated in this data-file, and have generally been rising over time, especially in 2024-25. The key reason is grid bottlenecks. Grid expansions are crucial for wind and solar to continue expanding.

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### **Curtailment (electricity)**

While curtailment is a standard technique that has been applied throughout the history of electric power production, in the 21st century it has become an economic issue for the owners of wind and solar

### [Estimates of the Marginal Curtailment Rates for Solar and Wind](#)

The monthly curtailment rates are equal to the total monthly curtailment in the CAISO market of utility-scale solar (wind) divided by the monthly potential utility-scale solar (wind)



### **Marginal curtailment of wind and solar PV**

In current European markets entry decisions are driven at best by average curtailment. The marginal contribution of the last MW will be more heavily curtailed than the average, and so will deliver fewer

### [Marginal curtailment of wind and solar PV: Transmission constraints](#)

Under most European market access and pricing arrangements, location and operation decisions are based on average curtailment rates. As the marginal contribution of the last MW of



### [Estimates of the marginal curtailment rates for solar and wind](#)



Across markets worldwide, average curtailment rates for wind and solar are generally quite low, often around 3%. However, these low average curtailment rates may overstate how much

### Wind and solar: curtailments over time?

Curtailments occur when wind and solar are capable of generating electricity, but operators cannot dispatch that electricity into the grid. This data-file tabulates curtailment rates in



[Latest wind and solar curtailment information: statistics and future](#)

Latest wind and solar curtailment information: statistics and future estimations in various countries/areas Published in: 22nd Wind and Solar Integration Workshop (WIW 2023)

### What is wind curtailment?

Wind curtailment is the intentional reduction of wind power output to maintain grid stability. Learn about its causes, impacts, and strategies to minimise curtailment.



[Wind and Solar Energy Curtailment: Experience and Practices in](#)

In the largest markets for wind power, the amount of curtailment appears to be declining even as the amount of wind power on the system increases. Curtailment levels have generally been 4% or less of

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This report is produced daily to provide a detailed accounting of the wind and solar renewable generation that was curtailed and the reasons why<sup>1</sup>. This report should be read in the context of the



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